**The Party’s Over: The Great Depression Notes**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was elected president in 1928. He was part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Party. He believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_government and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_US involvement in foreign affairs. His campaign slogan was “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started with Great Britain doing what?

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_shares were\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and by December, shareholders had lost $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Unemployment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from 1930 to 1932.

5. When banks fail, what happens to peoples’ savings?

6. List 5 consequences of the crash:

1 2 3

4 5

7. Technology and mechanization resulted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. What was the problem with this in regards to labor?

8. If you don’t have enough money to purchase the goods you produce what happens?

9. What made it easy to buy things now and pay later?

10. What happens when you can’t pay the bank back?

11. What happens to the bank if no one pays back their loans?

12. What was going on with the economy in Europe during the 1920s and 1930s?

13. The 1930 Hawley-Smoot Tariff did what?

14. How did raising tariffs on foreign goods hurt the US economy?

15. Mechanization also impacted farmers. As a result, there was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of crops which drove prices \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This caused farmers to have problems \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

16. President Hoover did not believe in handouts, instead he came up with a system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policy where money was given to railroads and banks rather than citizens directly.

17. The Norris-LaGuardia Anti-Corruption Act (1932) outlawed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_contracts. Courts could not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

18. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_created Lake Mead. It’s located between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and employed up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people. Its purpose is to:

1) 2) 3)

19. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_marched on Washington DC because they wanted their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that was going to be paid in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men participated and build a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It lasted from June to July of 1932 when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_broke it up using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It **vilified** (made him look bad) Hoover and hurt him in the next election.

20. Hoover started the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by withdrawing from South America.

21. Franklin Delano Roosevelt suffered from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which caused him to have paralysis in his legs.

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was FDR’s wife and political partner. She was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Teddy Roosevelt. She fought for the rights of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

23. In 1932, FDR ran on a platform targeting the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”man. He had a team of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, helping him write speeches. His campaign slogan was “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

24. FDR won by a large margin in part because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_changed their party preferences. They did this because they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Depression.

25. The New Deals started with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3/6/33 – 6/16/33. The 3Rs were:

1) 2) 3)

26. New Dealers drew upon the ideas of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the early 1900s. They were for what policy changes?

1) 2) 3)

27. FDR used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the radio to address the public. Here he was able to encourage them to use banks, etc.

28. John Lewis created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which targeted organizing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor. This labor group started out as part of the AFL (American Federation of Labor), but broke off in part because the AFL wasn’t accepting about whom? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. Desperation caused people to listen to people like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who believed that the New Deal was really a form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was rising in Germany and Italy.

31. The Dust Bowl was the result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It occurred in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Dust Bowl caused farmers to relocate to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These people were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

32. The use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was one of man’s contribution to the Dust Bowl.

33. Women played rising roles in politics and science. The 1st woman in the Cabinet was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were leading pioneers in the field of cultural anthropology. They studied how cultures each have their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Mead traveled to Samoa and studied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Pearl Buck wrote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which received a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

34. The Indian Reorganization Act \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Dawes Act by encouraging Native Americans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Now all Indians supported it because they saw the Act as a way of turning Native Americans into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

35. FDR was sworn in on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to shorten the inauguration period gap between presidential terms.

36. FDR was accused of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_when he tried to add\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the Supreme Court. There would then be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_justices. He thought that the Supreme Court was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his policies. The public felt that FDR’s action was a threat to the system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

37. FDR had initially been for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the deficit. He was influenced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in 1937 when there was another economic down turn. He decided to embrace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Economics and implemented a program of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_spending.

38. Some people were anti-New Deal because:

1) 2) 3)

39. Some people supported the New Deal because:

1) 2) 3)